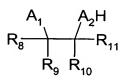
- 6-

## Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

## Listing of Claims:

- 1 (original): A method of preparing an amine stereoisomer, which comprises stereoselectively reducing a sulfinylimine that bears on the sulfinyl group a residue of an alcohol, thiol or amine, or reacting a sulfinylimine stereoisomer that bears on the sulfinyl group a residue of an alcohol, thiol or amine with a source of a nucleophile, to afford a sulfinylamine stereoisomer, followed by contacting the sulfinylamine stereoisomer with a reagent suitable for the cleavage of a sulfur-nitrogen bond, to afford an amine stereoisomer.
- 2 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein the sulfinylimine is a sulfinylimine stereoisomer.
- 3 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1-or Claim 2, wherein the residue of the alcohol, thiol or amine is in stereoisomeric form.
- 4 (currently amended): A method as claimed in <u>Claim 1 any</u> one of <u>Claims 1 to 3</u>, wherein the residue of the alcohol, thiol or amine is a residue of an optionally N-substituted beta-amino alcohol, thiol or amine.
- 5 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 4, wherein the optionally N-substituted beta-amino alcohol, thiol or amine is a compound of the general formula



wherein  $A_1$  is  $R_7N$  or  $(R_{7^\prime})R_{7^{\prime\prime}}N$ ,  $R_7$  represents hydrogen or  $-L-R_{7a}$ in which -L- represents a bond, -CO-, -(CO)O-, -(CO)NR $_{7b}$ -, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, or -(SO<sub>2</sub>)O-, each of  $R_{7a}$  and  $R_{7b}$  independently represents substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, and  $R_{7^\prime}$  and  $R_{7^{\prime\prime}}$  are as defined for  $R_{7a},\ \text{or}\ R_{7'}$  and  $R_{7''}$  together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached and, optionally  $R_{8}$ , form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group, or  $R_{7'}$  together with the nitrogen atom to which it is attached and the carbon atom to which the nitrogen atom is attached forms an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_2$  is O, S or  $NR_{7c}$  in which  $R_{7c}$ is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and each of  $R_{8},\ R_{9},\ R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or  $\ensuremath{R_{8}}$  and  $\ensuremath{R_{11}}$ together form a substituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain.

6 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 5, wherein  $A_2$  is 0.

7 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 5-or Claim 6, wherein each of  $R_8$   $R_9$ ,  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  is independently selected from hydrogen, (1-4C) alkyl and phenyl, or the alcohol

is selected from (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine and ethyl hydrocupreine.

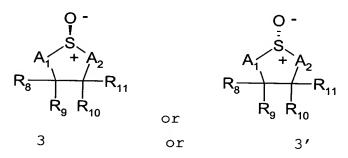
8 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 7, wherein  $A_1$  is  $R_7N$  wherein  $R_7$  represents  $-SO_2-R_{7a}$  in which  $R_{7a}$  represents (1-6C)alkyl, (6-10C)aryl(1-4C)alkyl or (6-10C)aryl in which any aryl group is unsubstituted or substituted by one, two or three substituents selected independently from halogen, (1-4C)alkyl and (1-4C)alkoxy, or  $A_1$ , is  $(R_{7'})R_{7'}$ , N wherein  $R_{7'}$  and  $R_{7'}$ , each independently represents a (1-4C)alkyl group or together with the nitrogen to which they are attached represent a pyrrolidine group that may bear one or two methyl substituents, or the alcohol is selected from (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine and ethyl hydrocupreine.

9 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 7, wherein A<sub>1</sub>, is R<sub>7</sub>N and the residue of the alcohol, thiol or amine is a residue of an optionally N-substituted 2-amino-1-phenylpropanol, 2-amino-2-methyl-1-phenylpropanol, 1-amino-1-phenyl-2-propanol, 1-amino-1-phenyl-2-ethyl-2-butanol, 1-amino-2-indanol, 2-aminoindan-1-ol, 1-amino-2-hydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene or 2-amino-1-hydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene, or A<sub>1</sub>, is (R<sub>7</sub>,)R<sub>7</sub>,N and the alcohol is selected from 2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenyl-2-propanol, 2-N,N-dibutylamino-1-phenylpropanol, 2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-1-phenylpropanol, 2-(2-methylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-phenylpropanol, 2-(2,5-dimethylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-phenylpropanol, (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, 1-pyrrolidin-1-ylindan-2-ol, 3-

benzyloxy-2-N, N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropan-2-ol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine and ethyl hydrocupreine.

10 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 4—any one of Claims 4 to 9, wherein the sulfinylimine has been prepared by contacting an iminometal with a 1,2,3—oxathiazolidine-S-oxide, a 1,2,3-dithiazolidine-S-oxide or a 1,2,3-azathiazolidine-S-oxide.

11 (currently amended): A method as claimed Claim 10, wherein the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide, a-1,2,3-dithiazolidine-S-oxide or a-1,2,3-azathiazolidine-S-oxide is a compound of formula 3 or 3'



wherein  $A_1$  is  $R_7N$  or  $(R_{7'})R_{7''}N^+$   $Q^-$  in which  $Q^-$  is an anion,  $R_7$  represents hydrogen or  $-L-R_{7a}$  in which  $-L^-$  represents a bond,  $-CO^-$ ,  $-(CO)O^-$ ,  $-(CO)NR_{7b}^-$ ,  $-SO^-$ ,  $-SO_2^-$ , or  $-(SO_2)O^-$ , each of  $R_{7a}$  and  $R_{7b}$  independently represents substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, and  $R_{7'}$  and  $R_{7''}$  are as defined for  $R_{7a}$ , or  $R_{7'}$  and  $R_{7''}$  together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached and, optionally  $R_8$ , form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group, or  $R_{7'}$  together with the nitrogen atom to which it is attached and the carbon atom to which the nitrogen atom is attached forms an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_2$  is  $A_2$  is  $A_3$  is  $A_4$  in which the nitrogen atom is attached forms an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_2$  is  $A_3$  is  $A_4$  in unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_4$  is  $A_4$  is  $A_5$  in unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_4$  is  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  is  $A_5$  in the property of  $A_5$  in the

or  $NR_{7c}$  in which  $R_{7c}$  is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and each of  $R_8$ ,  $R_9$ ,  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or  $R_8$  and  $R_{11}$  together form a substituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain;

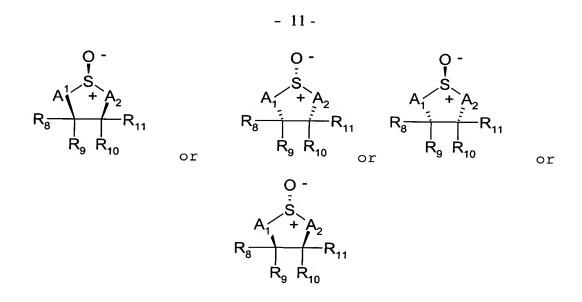
the iminometal is a compound of formula 1'

$$R_5$$
  $R_6$   $N$   $M$ 

1'

wherein M is CdZ, BaZ, Na, K, MgZ, ZnZ, Li, MnZ, CuZ, TiZ $_3$  or In and Z is an anion.

12 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 11, wherein the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,3-dithiazolidine-S-oxide or  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,3-azathiazolidine-S-oxide is a stereoisomer of formula



13 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 11-er Claim 12, wherein the amine stereoisomer is a compound of formula 5 or 5'

$$R_{5}$$
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{5}$ 
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{5}$ 
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{12}$ 
 $R_{13}$ 
 $R_{12}$ 
 $R_{13}$ 
 $R_{12}$ 
 $R_{13}$ 
 $R_{13}$ 

and the  $\underline{\text{sulfinylimine}}$  stereoisomer is a compound of formula 4 or 4'

$$R_5$$
 $R_6$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_9$ 
 $R_9$ 

wherein  $A_1$ , represents  $R_7N$  or  $(R_{7'})R_{7'},N$ .

3

14 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 13, wherein  $A_2$  is O.

15 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 14, wherein  $R_5$  and  $R_6$  are independently substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide is a compound of the formula 3 or 3'

$$R_{7}$$
  $R_{8}$   $R_{10}$   $R_{11}$   $R_{8}$   $R_{9}$   $R_{10}$   $R_{10}$   $R_{11}$   $R_{11}$ 

in which  $R_7$  represents hydrogen or  $-L-R_{7a}$  in which L is a bond or  $SO_2$  and  $R_{7a}$  is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; Z in the

iminometal of formula 1'is Cl, Br or I; and the <u>sulfinylimine</u> sulfinylamine stereoisomer is a compound of formula

$$R_5$$
 $R_6$ 
 $R_5$ 
 $R_6$ 
 $R_7$ 
 $R_8$ 
 $R_8$ 

16 (currently amended): A method as claimed in any one of Claims 12 to 15 Claim 13, wherein  $R_{12}$  and  $R_{13}$  are both hydrogen.

17 (currently amended): A method as claimed in any one of Claims 4 to 16Claim 10, wherein the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide, 1,2,3-dithiazolidine-S-oxide or 1,2,3-azathiazolidine-S-oxide has been prepared by reacting an optionally N-substituted beta-amino alcohol, thiol or amine with a thionyl halide.

18 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim  $\frac{1}{2}$  any one of Claims 1 to 17, which further comprises the step of alkylating the amine stereoisomer.

19 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 any one of Claims 1 to 18, wherein the amine stereoisomer is a compound of formula

7

or

7′

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, clathrate, hydrate or prodrug thereof, wherein  $R_{14}$  is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl or substituted or unsubstituted aryl, and  $R_{15}$  and  $R_{16}$  together with the nitrogen to which they are attached form a heterocycle, or each of  $R_{15}$  and  $R_{16}$  is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted aryl.

20 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 19, in which the amine stereoisomer is a compound of formula

21 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 19—or Claim—20, wherein  $R_{15}$  and  $R_{16}$  are both hydrogen.

22 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 21 wherein the metal imine is a compound of formula

that has been obtained by contacting a compound of formula

15

with a compound of formula i-BuMg-X wherein X is a halogen.

23 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 10—any one of Claims 4 to 22, wherein the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide is a compound of the formula

24 (currently amended): A method as claimed in any one of Claims 1 + color c

25 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 24, wherein the hydride reducing agent is  $NaBH_4$ .

- 26 (currently amended): A method as claimed in <u>Claim 1 any</u> one of <u>Claims 1 to 25</u>, in which the reagent suitable for the cleavage of a sulfur-nitrogen bond is an acid.
- 27 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 26 wherein the acid is HCl.
- 28 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 any one of Claims 4 to 27, in which reaction of the sulfinylamine stereoisomer with the reagent suitable for the cleavage of a sulfur-nitrogen bond also affords an optionally N-substituted beta-aminoalcohol, and this optionally N-substituted beta-aminoalcohol is recovered, converted into 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide and recycled.
- 29 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 any one of Claims 1 to 28, wherein the stereoselective reduction of the sulfinylimine is performed using a stereoselective reducing agent.
- 30 (currently amended): A method as claimed in any one of Claims 1 to 29Claim 1, in which the amine stereoisomer is selected from Alacepril, Benazepril, Benazeprilate, Ceronapril, Cilazapril, Cilazaprilat, Delapril, Enalapril, Enalapril, Enalapril, Enalapril, Fosinopril, Imidapril, Imidaprilat, Libenzapril, Lisinopril, Moexipril, Moexiprilat, Moveltipril, Pentopril, Perindopril, Quinapril, Quinaprilat, Ramipril, Sampatrilat, Spirapril, Spiraprilat, Temocapril, Temocapril, Trandolaprilate, Utibapril, Utibaprilat, Zabicipril, Zabiciprilat, Bucillamine, Penicillamine, Thiamphenicol, Cefprozil, Cephalexin, Cephaloglycin, Cilastatin, Alafosfalin, Ethambutol, Sertraline, Tametraline, Acetylcysteine, Selegiline,

Azaserine, Dorzolamide, Colchicine, Dilevalol, Enalapril, Methyldopa, Metaraminol, Acivicin, Melphalan, Ubenimex, Tmsulosin, Tirofiban, Dilevalol, N-dodecyl-N-methylephedrinium, Ofenucine, Tinofedrine, Aceglutamide, 1-ephedrine, levopropylhexedrine, (+)-and (-)-Norephedrine, Phenylpropanolamine, Pseudoephedrine, d-farm, (R)-and (S)-Tamsulosin, Dimepheptanol, Lofentanil, Tilidine hydrochloride (+)-trans, Ciramadol, Enadoline, Lefetamine, Spiradoline, (+)-Etoxadrol, Levoxadrol, (R)-Amphetamine, Clobenzorex, Dexfenfluramine, Dextroamphetamine, Etilamfetamine, Fenfluramine, Levofenfluramine, Phenylpropanolamine, Cetirizine, (R)- and (S)-Baclofen, (R)- and (S)-Sibutramine, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

31 (currently amended): A method as claimed in <u>Claim 1 any</u> one of <u>Claims 1 to 23</u>, wherein the sulfinylamine stereoisomer is reacted with a source of a nucleophile selected from a nitrile, a Grignard reagent and an organolithium.

32 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 31, wherein the sulfinylamine stereoisomer is reacted with a nitrile, and the resultant amine stereoisomer bearing a nitrile group is hydrolyzed to afford an amino acid.

33 (original): A compound of formula

$$R_{5}$$
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{5}$ 
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{10}$ 
 $R_{10}$ 
 $R_{10}$ 
 $R_{10}$ 

## wherein:

 $R_5$  and  $R_6$  are independently substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or  $R_5$  and  $R_6$  together with the carbon atom to which they are attached form a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group;

## $A_1$ is $R_7N$ or $(R_{7'})R_{7''}N$ ;

 $\ensuremath{R_{7}}$  represents hydrogen or  $-L-R_{7a}$  in which -L- represents a bond, -CO-, -(CO)O-, -(CO)NR<sub>7b</sub>-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, or -(SO<sub>2</sub>)O-, each of  $R_{7a}\ \text{and}\ R_{7b}$  independently represents substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, and  $R_{7^{\prime\prime}}$  and  $R_{7^{\prime\prime}}$  are as defined for  $R_{7a},$  or  $R_{7^{\prime}}$  and  $R_{7^{\prime\prime}}$  together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached and, optionally  $R_{\text{B}}$ , form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group, or  $R_{7^{\prime}}$  together with the nitrogen atom to which it is attached and the carbon atom to which the nitrogen atom is attached forms an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_2$  is O, S or  $NR_{7c}$  in which  $R_{7c}$  is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and each of  $R_{\text{0}},\ R_{\text{9}},\ R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or  $\ensuremath{R_8}$  and  $\ensuremath{R_{11}}$ 

together form a substituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain;

 $A_2$  is O, S or  $NR_{7c}$  in which  $R_{7c}$  is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and

each of  $R_8$ ,  $R_9$ ,  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or  $R_8$  and  $R_{11}$  together form a substituted or unsubstituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain,

or a salt thereof.

34 (original): A compound as claimed in Claim 33, which is a stereoisomer of formula

$$R_{5}$$
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{5}$ 
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{5}$ 
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{5}$ 
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{5}$ 
 $R_{6}$ 
 $R_{7}$ 
 $R_{10}$ 
 $R_{$ 

35 (original): A compound as claimed in Claim 34, wherein  $\ensuremath{\mathtt{A}}_2$  is O.

36 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 33—any one of Claims 33 to 35, wherein  $A_1$  represents  $R_7N$  and  $R_7$  represents  $R_{7a}SO_2$  in which  $R_{7a}$  represents a (1-6C)alkyl, (6-10C)aryl(1-6C)alkyl or (6-10C) aryl group, in which the aryl group is unsubstituted or substituted by one, two or three substituents selected independently from a halogen atom, a (1-4C)alkyl group and a (1-4C)alkoxy group, or  $A_1$  represents  $(R_{7'})R_{7''}N$  in which  $R_{7'}$  and  $R_{7''}$  each independently represents a (1-4C)alkyl group or together with the nitrogen to which they are attached represent a pyrrolidine group that may bear one or two methyl substituents, and each of  $R_8$ ,  $R_9$ ,  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  is independently selected from hydrogen, (1-4C)alkyl and phenyl, or the group

$$A_{1}$$

$$R_{10}$$

$$R_{8}$$

is selected from a residue of (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, 1-pyrrolidin-1-ylindan-2-ol, 3-benzyloxy-2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropan-2-ol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine and ethyl hydrocupreine.

37 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 32 any one of Claims 32 to 36, which is of the formula

38 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 32—any one of Claims 32 to 37, wherein  $A_1$ , represents  $R_{7a}SO_2N$  in which  $R_{7a}$  represents a (1-6C)alkyl, (6-10C)aryl(1-6C)alkyl or (6-10C) aryl group, in which the aryl group is unsubstituted or substituted by one, two or three substituents selected independently from a halogen atom, a (1-4C)alkyl group and a (1-4C)alkoxy group; or the group

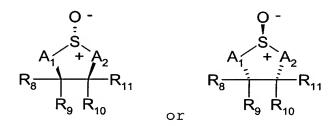
is a residue of 2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropanol, 2-N,N-dibutylamino-1-phenylpropanol, 2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-1-phenylpropanol, 2-(2-methylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-phenylpropanol, 2-(2,5-dimethylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-phenylpropanol, 2-N,N-dimethylamino-2-methyl-1-phenylpropanol, (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, 1-pyrrolidin-1-ylindan-2-ol, 3-benzyloxy-2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropan-2-ol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine or ethyl hydrocupreine.

39 (original): A compound of formula

$$R_8 \xrightarrow{A_1 + A_2} R_{11}$$

wherein  $A_1$  is  $(R_7)\,R_{7'}\,N^+$   $Q^-$  in which Q- is an anion and each of  $R_{7}\ \mbox{and}\ R_{7'}$  independently represents substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or two substituents  $R_7$  together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached and, optionally  $R_8$ , form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group, or one  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{R}}_7$ substituent together with the nitrogen atom to which it is attached and the carbon atom to which the nitrogen atom is attached form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group;  $A_2$  is O, S or  $NR_{7c}$  in which  $R_{7c}$  is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and each of  $R_{8}$ ,  $R_{9}$ ,  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or  $R_{\theta}$  and  $R_{11}$  together form a substituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain, or a salt thereof.

40 (original): A compound as claimed in Claim 39, wherein the compound is of the formula



41 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 39-er Claim 40, wherein  $A_2$  is O.

42 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 41, wherein  $R_{7'}$  and  $R_{7''}$  each independently represents a (1-4C)alkyl group or together with the nitrogen to which they are attached represent a pyrrolidine group that may bear one or two methyl substituents, and each of  $R_8$ ,  $R_9$ ,  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  is independently selected from hydrogen, (1-4C)alkyl and phenyl, or the group

$$R_8$$
  $R_9$   $R_{10}$ 

forms a divalent residue of (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, 1-pyrrolidin-1-ylindan-2-ol, 3-benzyloxy-2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropan-2-ol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine or ethyl hydrocupreine.

43 (currently amended): A method of preparing a sulfinylamine or sulfoxide stereoisomer, which comprises reacting a compound as claimed in any one of Claims 39 to 42 Claim 39 with a first organometallic reagent of formula  $R^1M$  to afford a compound of formula

$$R_{10}^{1}$$
 $R_{10}^{1}$ 
 $R_{10}^{1}$ 

and then either reacting this compound with a second organometallic reagent of formula  $$\rm R^2M$$  to afford a sulfoxide stereoisomer of formula  $$\rm R^1\text{-}SO\text{-}R^2$$ 

in which  ${\ensuremath{R}}^1$  and  ${\ensuremath{R}}^2$  each independently represents an organic group, or with an alkali metal amide to afford a sulfinylamine stereoisomer.

44 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 43, in which the first organometallic reagent is an organomagnesium halide.

45 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 44, in which the first organomagnesium halide is an alkyl or arylmagnesium halide.